

INDIVIDUAL HISTORY

SPITFIRE I X4590/8384M
MUSEUM ACCESSION NUMBER 78/A/872

09 Jun 40	Ordered from Vickers-Supermarine as part of a batch of 500 aircraft, contract No.19713/39. Fitted with Merlin III engine. Built at Southampton with build number 1198 and cockpit constructor's number 6S-81254.
<u>NB.</u>	Inspection by Cardington technicians 1995 revealed that port wing dated 11.03.38, Pobjoy Airmotor A/C Ltd.
22 Sep 40	Taken on charge.
08 Oct 40	To No.609 Squadron, Middle Wallop, Hants. Coded PR-F.
10 Oct 40	Probable first operational flight; A Flight patrol at 15,000 feet in response to two enemy raids of 30+ aircraft. Pilot 23-year-old Plt Off S J Hill, a graduate metallurgist pre-war. Took off at 12.05, landing at 13.15.
11 Oct 40	A Flight patrol over base at 20,000 feet; Pilot P/O Hill; see Squadron O.R.B photocopy (PRO. Ref. AIR 27/2102) on Spitfire I correspondence file, taking off at 14.50, landing at 15.20.
12 Oct 40	O.R.B reads 'Patrol Point 1. Recalled by R/T. Pilot P/O Hill; took off at 13.45, landing at 13.50.
14 Oct 40	Patrol over base at 6,000 feet. Pilot P/O Hill. Took off at 16.25, landing at 17.10.
21 Oct 40	Whilst being flown on a patrol over Portland by 'Red 2'- Pilot Officer Hill - the aircraft took a half share in shooting down a Ju 88A-5 w/nr 8116, code 9K+BH of 1/KG51 that had been on a mission against the Gloster Aircraft Works at Brockworth, then busy producing Hurricane fighters, but missed its target and instead strafed at 50 feet the Army Co-operation airfield at Old Sarum, Wilts. Following a very low level tree-top chase and interception 3 miles north of Lymington at 1.40pm, the aircraft crashed, exploded and burnt out at Manor Farm Field, Black Bush, Milford on Sea at 1.47pm; The four crew were killed. A full squadron combat report and Squadron diary account (B439) of the event are held in DoRIS. This was the 100th enemy aircraft claimed by No.609 Squadron, which at this time was mostly flying interceptor patrols and coastal patrols over the Southampton/ Portland areas during these latter stages of the Battle of Britain.

25 Oct 40	Damaged whilst again being flown by Plt Off J Curchin. When landing at Middle Wallop he forgot to lower the undercarriage.
15 Nov 40	50 minute Patrol at 20,000 feet as part of 'A' flight; pilot 745790 Sgt John Anthony Hughes-Rees, taking off at 13.05. See Squadron O.R.B photocopy on correspondence file.
17 Nov 40	'Red Section Scramble'; pilot Sgt. Hughes-Rees; took off at 15.00, landing at 15.30.
End of Nov 40	Squadron moved to Warmwell, Dorset.
19 Nov 40	A flight patrol off Isle of Wight; pilot Sgt. Hughes-Rees; took off at 15.25, landing at 16.40.
20 Nov 40	Red Section patrol over Warmwell; pilot Sgt. Hughes-Rees; took off at 12.40, landing at 13.20. Further flight that afternoon; Squadron Scramble, pilot Sgt. Bennett, took off at 16.05, landing at 17.00.
22 Nov 40	Red 1 and 2 scramble - Pilot Officer Hill. Took off at 16.20, landing at 16.45.
23 Nov 40	A Flight scramble; pilot was the Canadian P/O Alfred Keith Ogilvie. Took off sat 13.25, landing at 14.10.
24 Nov 40	Squadron flying practice and patrol over base; took off at 14.55 and landed at 16.25.
28 Nov 40	Yellow section scramble; pilot P/O Hill, taking off at 10.35 and landing at 11.00. Also later that day, Pilot Officer Ogilvie, flying X4590 as Yellow 3, was scrambled at 13.35 and returned at 14.55, only to be scrambled again at 15.50 in X4590 and vectored towards the Solent to intercept a formation of Me 109s of JG2 led by Major Helmut Wick. The Germans had the height advantage and bounced the Spitfires; Ogilvie escaped in a damaged X4590, as recorded in his diary; 'I was Yellow 3 and was weaving merrily behind, keeping an eagle eye above, when I caught a glimpse of three yellow noses in my mirror. They were obviously crack pilots by their tight formation and strategy. I gave the warning and dove as the centre Johnny opened fire on me, and was speeded on my way by a cannon shell up the fuselage and a second through my prop'. Returned to base at 16.55.
12 Dec 40	Scrambled at 13.35, returning at 14.40; pilot F/O Ostaszewski. Scrambled again at 15.10, returning at 15.15; same pilot.
21 Dec 40	Scrambled at 13.20, returning an hour later; pilot Sgt. Short.
23 Dec 40	Scrambled at 16.50, returning 10 minutes later; pilot P/O Atkinson.
27 Dec 40	P/O Atkinson scrambled in X4590 at 13.25, returning an hour later.
28 Dec 40	P/O Atkinson scrambled in X4590 at 16.45, returning at 17.05.

2	Jan	41	Sgt. Mercer of B Flight scrambled in X4590 at 09.45, returning at 11.00.
13	Jan	41	P/O Baraldi of B Flight scrambled at 13.30, returning at 13.50.
24	Feb	41	To No.66 Squadron, Exeter, Devon. Codes LZ-. Carrying out interception and convoy patrols. No.66 was one of a succession of Hurricane and Spitfire squadrons based at Exeter in early 1941, having swapped its original Spitfire II's with No.609 Squadrons Mk.I's, hence the transfer of X4590. No.66's status as a 'resting' squadron seems not to have warranted the latest Spitfires!
07	Apr	41	To No.57 OTU Hawarden, near Chester, coded LV-, PW- or XO-. No.66 Squadron had moved to Perranporth, Cornwall the same month but did not take X4590 with them.
07	Jul	41	Flown by No.57 O T U test pilot, Flight Lieutenant Tony Garforth Pickering, on 30 minute air test. Logbook extract on RAFM 3/4/Spitfire I file.
18	Jul	41	To No.303 (Polish) Squadron, Speke, near Liverpool. Tasked with defending the Mersey area. The squadron was posted to Speke this month for a three month rest after much action in fighter sweeps over the channel, but probably did not keep X4590 long enough to apply its RF-codes.
24	Jul	41	Two flights; first by PO Antoni Kolubinski-uneventful. Second flight – F/Lt Stefan Kolodynski (on his first ever Spitfire flight) landed cross-wind and hit a pile of stones.
24	Jul	41	To No.43 Groups' Disposal Account as surplus to requirements after the accident.
30	Jul	41	To Scottish Aviation Ltd for work.
31	Oct	41	To No.37 MU Burtonwood, Cheshire - an aircraft storage unit.
14	Feb	42	To No.53 OTU Llandow, coded MV- or QG- this was a Spitfire OTU with a satellite landing ground at Rhoose.
16	Feb	42	Damaged. Repaired locally. No Accident Card.
28	Mar	42	Pilot's Flying Log book of F/Lt Alex A Vale records two flights in X4590/Q, a 40 minute 'circuits, experience on type' flight, followed by a similar 45 minute flight.
08	Aug	42	Repaired and back in service with No.53 OTU.
08	Sep	42	Flown by Sgt. Ernest Ormand Steeves-50 minute formation flight with two other aircraft-see logbook photocopy with DoRIS, during which the formation sighted 18 Me 109s according to the logbook entry- unlikely if over Wales -poss. whilst attached to No 12 Squadron according to the

logbook, though this was a Bomber unit at the time.

- 17 Sep 42 Flown by Steeves on 1.5 hour cloud flying and attacks '2 bombers-1 hit-other turned back' according to logbook entry, logbook recording attachment to 12 (Bomber) Squadron at the time.
- 30 Sep 42 Flown by Steeves for 1.25 hrs 'on patrol alone. Saw about 40 109s-stayed clear!'
- 1 Oct 42 Flown by Steeves for 1.25 hrs whilst attached to 401 Sqn RCAF at RAF Kenley – formation and attack practice '20,000ft over SE London, Channel and France'
- 09 Mar 43 Further accident - Repaired in works.
Piloted by Sgt K C Loe - taxiing to take off the a/c collided with a roller on the runway that the pilot did not see.
- 19 Apr 43 Back in service with No.53 OTU, by now flying alongside fellow RAFM Spitfire I K9942, and from 12 May 43, Science Museum Spitfire I P9444.
- 09-10 May 43 No.53 OTU moved from Llandow to Kirton-in-Lindsey, Lincs.
- 30 Jul 43 Log book of Peter Bone records two flights in X4590 at No.53 OTU - low flying/aerobatics and dogfighting.
- 04 Oct 43 Damaged again - Cat.B - repaired in works. No Accident Card.
- 18 Feb 44 Awaiting collection.
- 20 Mar 44 To No.33 MU Milton, an aircraft Equipment Depot.
- 16 May 44 To No.82 MU Lichfield, Staffs - Packing Unit. Packed two days later, then fitted with Merlin s/n 13827. Airframe 1036.45 hours. (See 82 MU log book in Archives).
- 28 Aug 44 To No.52 MU Cardiff, (Packing Unit) for packing for Museum purposes - one of several early spitfires put aside for preservation at this time. (Interestingly, fellow RAFM Spitfire I K9942 went to No.52 MU for the same reason on this same date, having been sent to No.82 MU Lichfield the day before X4590). Boulton Paul Defiant N1671, also at Hendon, was packed at Cardiff the following month. By 31st October 1945 52 MU had closed and the aircraft moved elsewhere.

In August 1944 No.52 MU also handled RAFM Hurricane I P2617 as part of this careful round-up of historic airframes, together with fellow 609 squadron veteran Spitfire IA R6915 now at the IWM, Spitfire IA P9444 displayed by the Science Museum, and Hurricane I L1592 also now at the Science Museum.

Sep 54	<p>By now part of the Air Historical Branch collection of aircraft and normally stored crated at RAF Stanmore, X4590 went on public display for the first time, at Horseguards Parade, London during Battle of Britain Week, alongside the Ju88 and He1111. Photos: Flight 17 Sep 54 p.434; AAHS Journal Spring 1961 p.34.</p> <p>Probable photo on this occasion during assembly/disassembly – Flypast Battle of Britain 70th Anniversary p.20; Great aviation Collections of Britain (Ellis) p.174.</p> <p>The aircraft retained its 1943/4 colours as carried at No.53 OTU - grey/green camouflage on the upper surfaces, grey undersides, yellow wing leading edges, pale blue band around the rear fuselage and type C1 Roundels.</p>
8 Sep 56	Displayed on Horseguards Parade, Whitehall, London, still in 1944 paint scheme.
c.1958	Stored at RAF Fulbeck with the rest of the AHB collection.
20 Sep 58	Displayed in Whitehall, London.
Jun 59	Displayed in Brighton, still in late war colour scheme, with no codes.
Aug 59	At No.71 MU Bicester by this date, together again with Spitfire I K9942, both aircraft being used for mobile display work throughout the 1960s. Unusually, X4590, unlike K9942 was not used in any way in the making of the 'Battle of Britain' film in 1967/8.
Sep 59	Displayed on Horseguards parade during Battle of Britain week. ABD Oct 59 p.116; Undated photo on Horseguards Flypast Apr 97 p.32.
Sep 60	Again displayed on Horse Guards Parade. Photo: Aviation News 15-28 Jul 84 p.180. Again at same location as PR-F 20 September 1961.
16 Jun 62	Statically displayed as PR-F at RAF Upavon, Wilts, for the 'Golden Jubilee of British Aviation'. Photo - The Halton Magazine Vol. XXV No.3 Autumn 1962.
Sep 62	Again displayed on Horseguards Parade.
1964	Displayed at the annual Fete of the 'Trueloves' school for physically handicapped boys at Ingatestone, Essex.
Sep 68	Displayed at RAF display at Nottingham, by now restored to its No.609 Squadron colours as PR-F. (Worn since 1961 at least)
5 Jan 70	Displayed in Bournemouth at the then Hampshire Centre shopping centre.
26 Aug 70 - 06 Sep 70	Displayed in Newcastle-on-Tyne in one of the provincial Battle of Britain displays.

Sep 71	Displayed at RAF Biggin Hills' Battle of Britain open day.
c.Jan 1972	Transferred by No.71 MU from Bicester to the RAFM storage facility at RAF Henlow.
15 Nov 72	Formally transferred to RAFM collection.
5 Sep 73	Allotted RAF Maintenance Serial 8384M.
Sep 74	By this date X4590 was displayed at the Station Museum at RAF Finningley, Yorkshire, having been moved from Henlow.
1976	With the closure and dispersal of the Finningley collection the aircraft moved to the growing collection at the Aerospace Museum, Cosford.
1978	Moved to the new Battle of Britain Museum, Hendon, which opened 28 Nov 78. On display in the E-Pen shared with Hurricane P2617 ever since. Photos - Plane Talk Spring 2000 p.5; Flypast January 2003 p.43; Flypast Battle of Britain 70 th Anniversary pp.20-21; RADAR Issue 10 Summer 2015 p.33.
3 Aug 98	One of a number of aircraft donated to the RAFM by the MoD.
2016	Partly dismantled for condition survey as part of programme of display changes for RAF Museum Centenary displays programme. Photo – Britain At War March 2016 p.7; Aeroplane June 2016 p.73; Flightpath 27/4, 2016 p.17; Flypast July 2016 p.8. Moved to Bomber Hall 9 November 2016 pending redisplay in Historic Hangars section; moved to there and re-assembled 29 November 2016. Photo as displayed in Historic Hangars; Aeroplane Monthly February 2017 p.8.

The previously mentioned Spitfire IA R6915 now displayed at the IWM South Lambeth was, very briefly a contemporary of X4590 with No.609 Squadron for the period 7-14 Oct 1940. Spitfire IA P9444 now displayed at the Science Museum, South Kensington flew alongside X4590 with No.53 OTU at Kirton in Lindsey during the Summer of 1943, as did fellow RAFM Spitfire I K9942.

TEXT - ANDREW SIMPSON

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